



فصلنامه مطالعات مدیریت شهری
سال دوم / شماره اول / بهار ۱۳۸۹

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Permana, Perera & Kumar.) .

(UDF)

(2008. 4287

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(Ghadami & Panahandeh khah 2009,335) .



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(Ascione and others 2009, 238) .

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مطالعات پیشرفته شیمی



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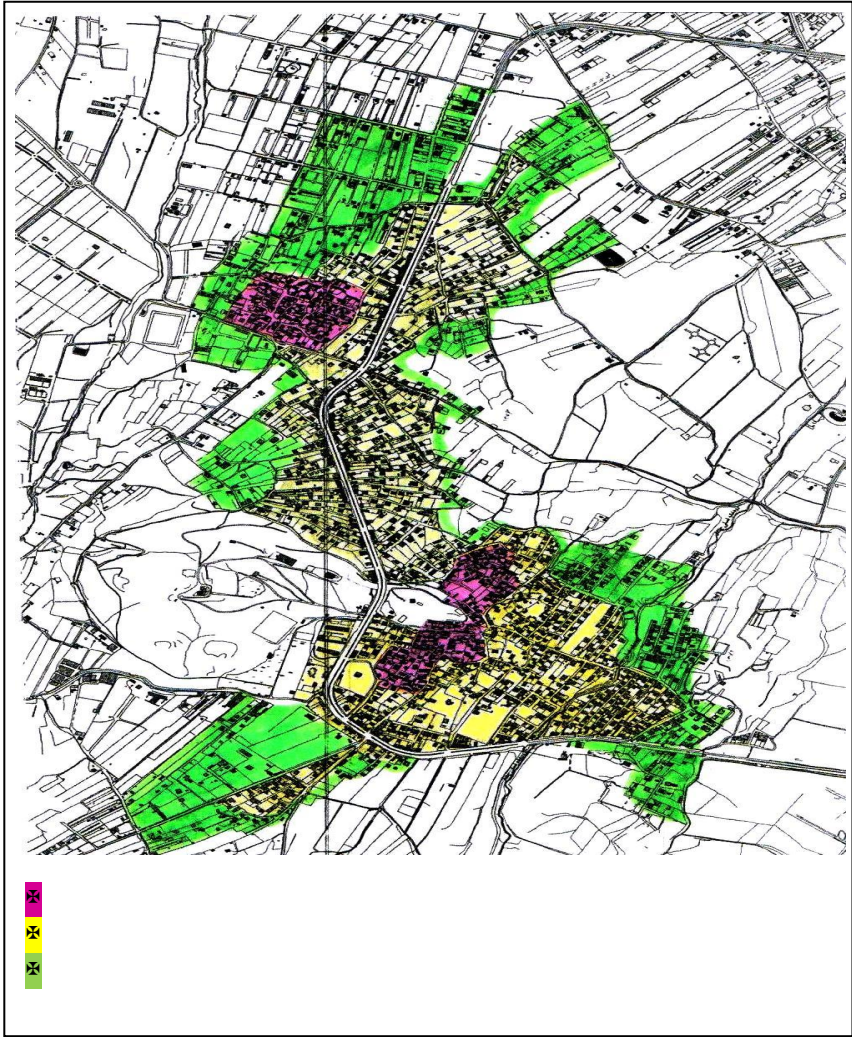
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SPSS

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(H₁).

(H₀).

SPSS

N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean		
80	18.9875	8.66901	.96922		
Test Value = 22.5					
				95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Lower	Upper
-3.624	79	.001	-3.51250	-5.4417	-1.5833

($\alpha = /$)

(P-Valu)

H₀

(H_1) . ()
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N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean		
80	37.2000	10.58468	1.18340		
Test Value = 22.5					
				95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Lower	Upper
12.422	79	.000	14.70000	12.3445	17.0555

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- 10) Ascione Marco & others. (2009). Environmental driving forces of urban growth and development An energy-based assessment of the city of Rome,Italy. Landscape and Urban Planning 93 (2009)238 –249. (journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/landurbplan).
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¹ Urban Development Form

² Abercrombie

³ Patrick Geddes



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- ⁴ Oswald Spengler
 - ⁵ Camillo Sitte
 - ⁶ Wagner
 - ⁷ Ebenezer Howard
 - ⁸ Soria .Y. Mata
 - ⁹ Tony Garnier
 - ¹⁰ Validity
 - ¹¹ Reliability
 - ¹² Cronbach'S Alpha
 - ¹³ Nunnaly

<http://farzanegi.blogfa.com/post-11.aspx>

